



PROJECT

# THE TOULMIN MODEL (SIMPLIFIED)

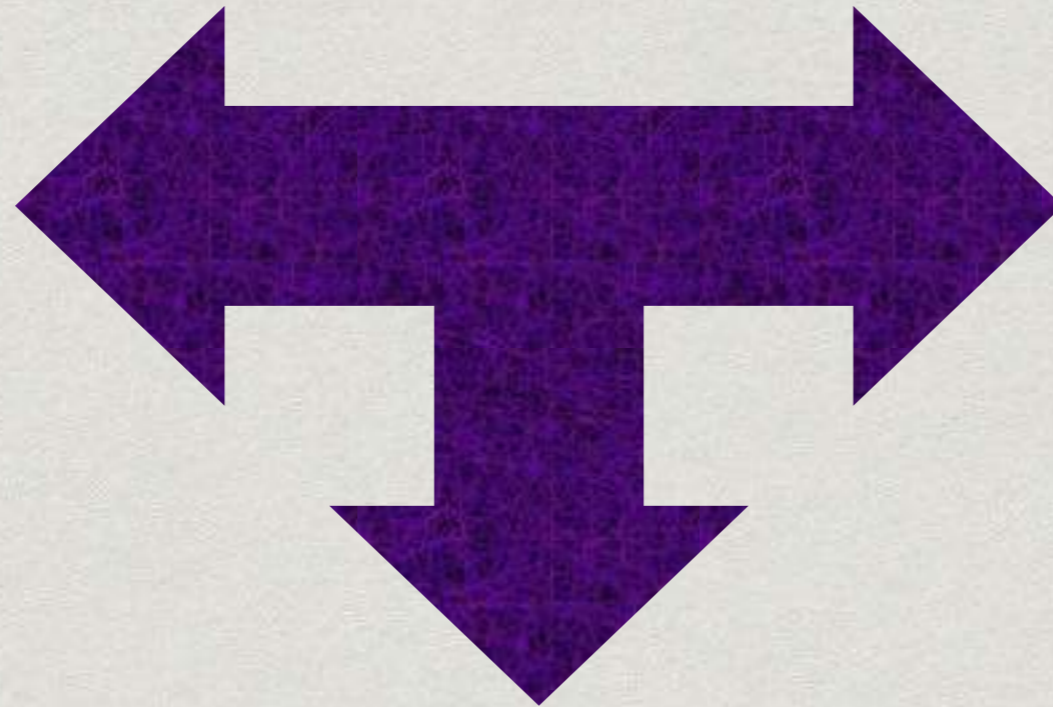
MR. POGREBA

HELENA HIGH

# ELEMENTS OF THE SIMPLIFIED TOULMIN MODEL

## DATA

EVIDENCE  
STATISTICS  
FACTS  
EXPERT TESTIMONY  
ANECDOTES  
OBSERVATION



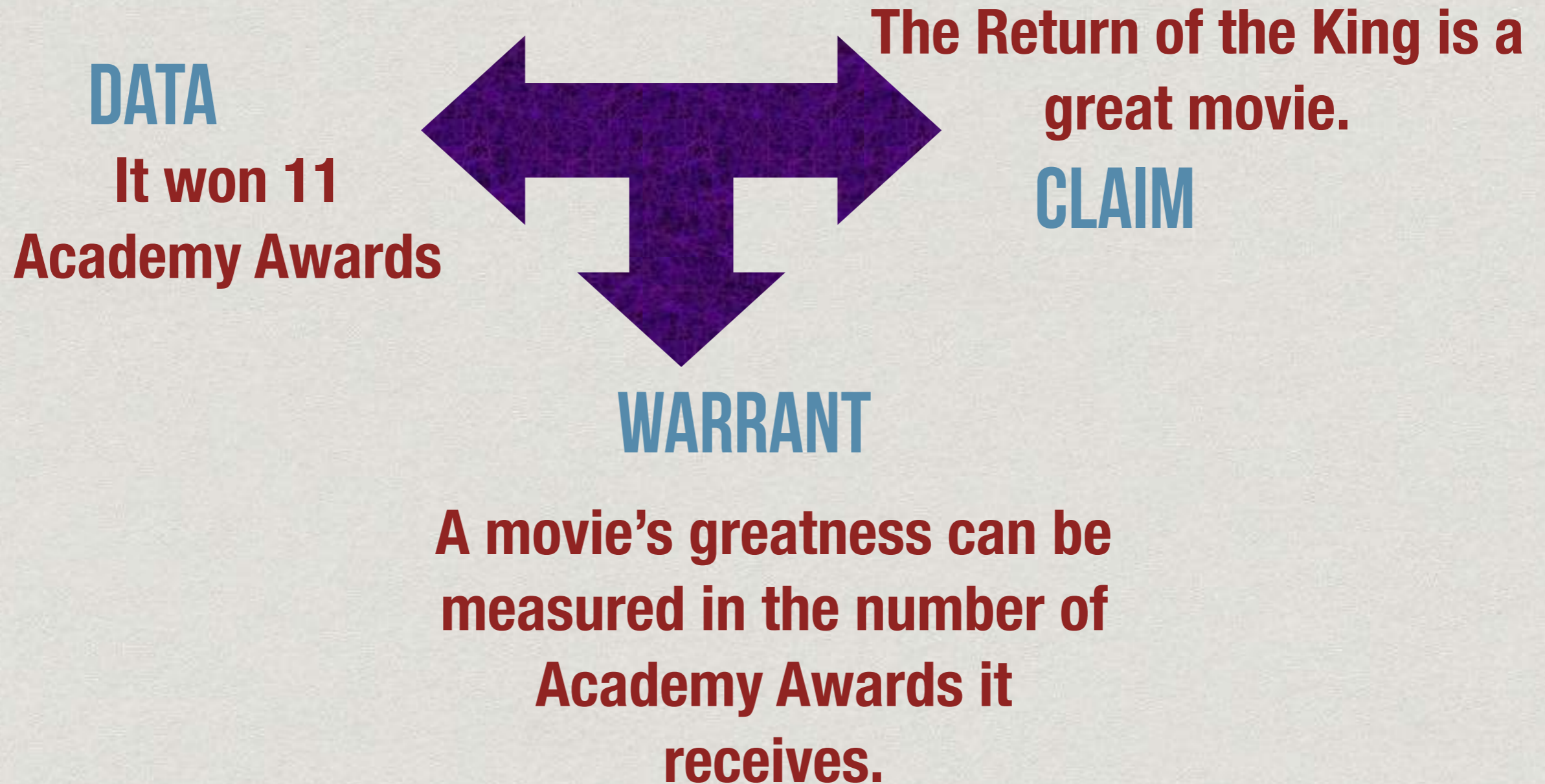
## CLAIM

THE ASSERTION THE AUTHOR/  
SPEAKER WHO LIKE YOU BELIEVE OR  
ACCEPT.

## WARRANT

THE WARRANT IS THE IMPLICIT OR EXPLICITLY  
STATED ASSUMPTION/BELIEF THAT CONNECTS  
THE DATA TO THE CLAIM.

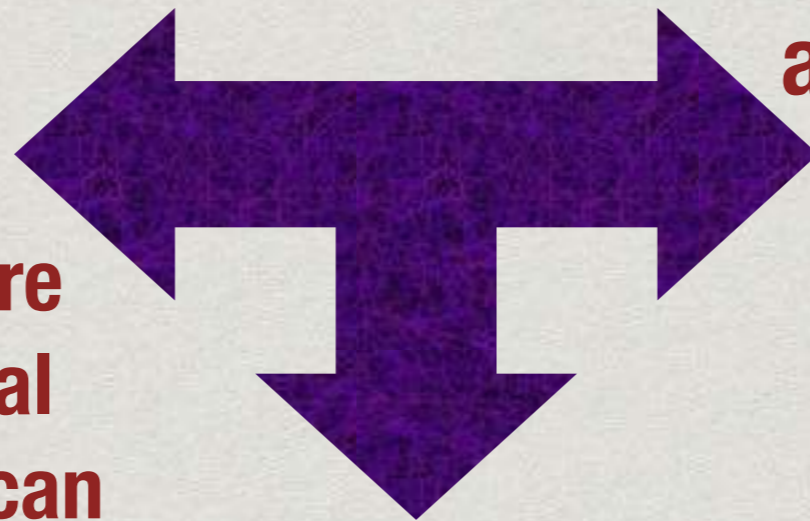
# SIMPLE SAMPLE TOULMIN ARGUMENT



# TOULMIN ARGUMENT USING OUTLIERS

**DATA**

**Chinese students score higher on international math tests than American students.**



**Chinese students are better at math than American students.**

**CLAIM**

**WARRANT**

**A student's ability is measured by their success on standardized tests.**